

Proto-Polynesian II

Listed below are 30 cognate sets from seven Polynesian languages: Easter Island (EAS), Hawaiian (HAW), Māori (MAO), Marquesan (MQA), Rarotongan (RAR), Samoan (SAM), and Tongan (TON). Reconstruct Proto-Polynesian (PPN) forms for each of the 30, and discuss any special problems you encounter in so doing. Give the correspondences on which your reconstructions are based, complete with reference numbers. (Remember that nothing in these correspondences should contradict the correspondences developed in Proto-Polynesian I.)

PPN EAS HAW MAO MQA RAR SAM TON	1 _____ ŋutu nuku ŋutu nutu ŋutu ŋutu ŋutu <i>beak</i>	2 _____ puhi puhi puhi puhi pu? i puhi <i>blow</i>	3 _____ vaka wa? a waka vaka vaka va? a vaka <i>canoe</i>	4 _____ pa? i paka paka pa? a paka <i>crab</i>	5 _____ mana? o manako manako mana? o manako <i>desire</i>	6 _____ pela pera pela <i>dirt</i>
PPN EAS HAW MAO MQA RAR SAM TON	7 _____ iho iho iho iho i? o ifo hifo <i>down</i>	8 _____ pahu pahu pahu pahu pa? u pahu <i>drum</i>	9 _____ ika i? a ika ika ika i? a ika <i>fish</i>	10 _____ rere lele rere ? e? e rere lele lele <i>fly</i>	11 _____ a u a u a u a u a u a u-? ona ? ahu <i>gall</i>	12 _____ ma? ara ma ala ma ara ma ala ma? ara <i>garden</i>
PPN EAS HAW MAO MQA RAR SAM TON	13 _____ roŋo lono roŋo ? ono roŋo loŋo oŋo <i>hear</i>	14 _____ rara lala rara ? a? a rara lala-gi a a <i>heat</i>	15 _____ va? e wa e wa e-wac va e va e va e va? e <i>leg</i>	16 _____ vaha waha waha va? a <i>mouth</i>	17 _____ ihu ihu ihu ihu -i? u isu ihu <i>nose</i>	18 _____ matu? a maku a matu a motu a matu a matu a motu? a <i>parent</i>
PPN EAS HAW MAO MQA RAR SAM TON	19 _____ a a a a ? a <i>personal article</i>	20 _____ tapu kapu tapu tapu tapu tapu tapu <i>taboo</i>	21 _____ raha lafa lafa <i>ringworm</i>	22 _____ ara ala ara a? a ara ala hala <i>road</i>	23 _____ ka o ta o ta o ta o ta o <i>spear</i>	24 _____ ihi-ihi ihi ihi ihi isi hihi <i>split</i>
PPN EAS HAW MAO MQA RAR SAM TON	25 _____ taha kaha taha taha ta? a tafa-tafa tafa <i>side</i>	26 _____ mana mana mana mana mana mana mana <i>thunder</i>	27 _____ ru a lu a ru a ? u a ru a lu a u a <i>two</i>	28 _____ re? o le o re o ? e o re o le o le? o <i>voice</i>	29 _____ vahine wahine wahine vahine va? ine fafine fefine <i>woman</i>	30 _____ huri huli huri hu? i ? uri suli huli <i>young</i>

Note: Word-internal spaces are used to clarify alignments; long vowels are written doubly; hyphens indicate morpheme boundaries.